

Accounting Treatment

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Community & Comprehensive, Primary and Voluntary Secondary Schools

Free Schoolbook Grant

(Document last updated August 2025)

1. Introduction

In 2023, the Department of Education introduced the Free Schoolbooks Grant for primary schools. This initiative was extended in 2024 to include junior cycle students in post-primary schools. At that time, the Department continued to provide support to senior cycle students through the Book Grant outlined in Circular 13/2014. In 2025, the Free Schoolbooks Grant was further expanded to include senior cycle students in post-primary schools, replacing the previously available 'Book Grant for Needy Pupils,' which was subsequently discontinued.

The Free Schoolbook grant allows schools to provide free schoolbooks to pupils, including workbooks and copybooks and where funding allows some related classroom resources also. The per capita rates are as follows:

- €80 Primary Schools (paid May 2025)
- €309 Post Primary Schools Junior Cycle (paid March 2025)
- €142 Post Primary Schools Transition Year (paid March 2025)
- 295 Post Primary Schools Senior Cycle (paid March 2025) based on validated September 2024 enrolment numbers.

2. Accounting Treatment

The grant is paid in advance of the next academic year. The income and any related expenditure incurred up to 31st of August should be deferred to the next academic year as shown in the examples below.

The nominal codes to be used to account for the grant received, the expenditure of the grant and any unspent balance are set out below.

Year 1: Grant received in advance of next academic year

Action	DR/CR	Nominal Code	Description
			Current Account 1
Free Schoolbooks	DR	1800	Current Asset
Grant Received			Book Grant Received in
	CR	2151	Advance
			Current Liability

Expense incurred in advance of next academic year.

Action	DR/CR	Nominal Code	Description
Expenditure for			Prepayments
Books that will not	DR	1720	Current Asset
be used until next	Cr	1800*	Current Account 1
school year			Current Asset
	If using the supplier module, post the invoice/portion of invoice		
	to 1720		

Year 2: Next School Year

Action	DR/CR	Nominal Code	Description
			Book Grant Received in
Transfer from Book	DR	2151	Advance
Grant Received in			Current Liability
Advance to Book			
Grant Unspent	CR	2160	Book Grant Unspent
			Current Liability

Action	DR/CR	Nominal Code	Description
			Free Schoolbooks Grant
Reversal of	DR	4731	Expense
Prepayment			Expense
	CR	1720	Prepayments
			Current Asset

Action	DR/CR	Nominal Code	Description
Journal to recognise Free schoolbook	DR	2160	Book Grant Unspent Current Liability
grant income in line with recorded expenditure	CR	3151	Free Schoolbooks Grant Income Income

Throughout the school year, any additional Free Schoolbook Grant expense incurred relating to that year will be treated in the following manner:

Action	DR/CR	Nominal Code	Description
			Free Schoolbooks Grant
Purchase of	DR	4731	Expense
schoolbooks during			Expense
school year			
	CR	1800	Current Account 1
			Current Asset

Action	DR/CR	Nominal Code	Description
Matching purchase	DR	2160	Book Grant Unspent
of schoolbooks			Current Liability
during school year			Free Schoolbooks Grant
with income	CR	3151	Income
			Income

3. Accounting for the unspent grant balance

The grant is a ring-fenced grant and the balance unspent at the year-end must be reconciled and accounted for in nominal code 2160 Book Grant Unspent.