## Financial Year end August 2025

FOCUS ON USERS NEW TO UPDATING THE AUGUST YEAR END ACCOUNTS IN SAGE 50



## Webinar



Technical Support: <u>info@fssu.ie</u>



Recording



Email





Website:

www.fssu.ie



Support

(01) 2690677



Q&A



## 1. Introduction – Preparation & organisation

### 2. Year end – Resources & Timeline

3. Key points in preparing the Year end accounts in Sage 50

4. Finalising the year end accounts in Sage 50 Checklist & dealing with the school accountant

5. Summary of action plan for the upcoming financial year end



Agenda

## 1. Introduction

August Accounts preparation – it is the same process as any other month

As it is the end of the Financial Year the accounts require a little extra attention to detail

The FSSU Year end Guideline provides a detailed step by step approach to the Year end Accounts preparation process including a comprehensive Year end checklist.

This webinar aims to:

- Supplement the guideline in particular for school accounts personnel new to the Year end reporting process in Sage 50
- Build confidence of new users in updating Sage
   50 and managing the financial year end process





## Key learning points from Webinar

## Preparation &

Organisation

## Overview of Year end process in Sage 50

- Timeline for reporting deadline is Sept 30<sup>th</sup> to pass accounts to accountant
- Update August accounts is as normal
- Extra attention to detail required at Year end
- Gather supporting paperwork & calculations & checking for potential problems is useful
- Move Sage 50 forward to the new financial year promptly to enable appropriate BOM reporting – Deadline is October 10<sup>th</sup>

#### FSSU Resources & What is new for 2024/2025?

- Key FSSU Guidelines overview
- Year end Financial guideline available soon & checklist in handouts
- Ringfenced grants calculation spreadsheet in handouts

### Practical guidance on preparing for the year end

- Revision of the adjustments required at the start of the financial year Sept 2024 including ensuring that Trial Balance B/F are accountants figures
- Reminders for updating Sage 50 accurately throughout the year
- Checking the postings to the general ledger
- Reviewing the Income & Expenditure account
- •The importance of the Balance sheet
- Planning and organizing for the School Accountant at Year end



# Preparation & Organisation

### Overview of Year end process in Sage 50

- Timeline for reporting deadline is Sept 30<sup>th</sup> to pass accounts to accountant
- Update August accounts quickly and efficiently
- Gives extra time for reviewing and making adjustments
- Gather supporting paperwork & calculations & checking for potential problems is useful
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# Preparation & Organisation

Key learning points



# 2. Year endResources&Timeline

Guide on Preparing Month End Reports & Supporting Documents

**Contents** 

Step 4: Generate and print/save final reports

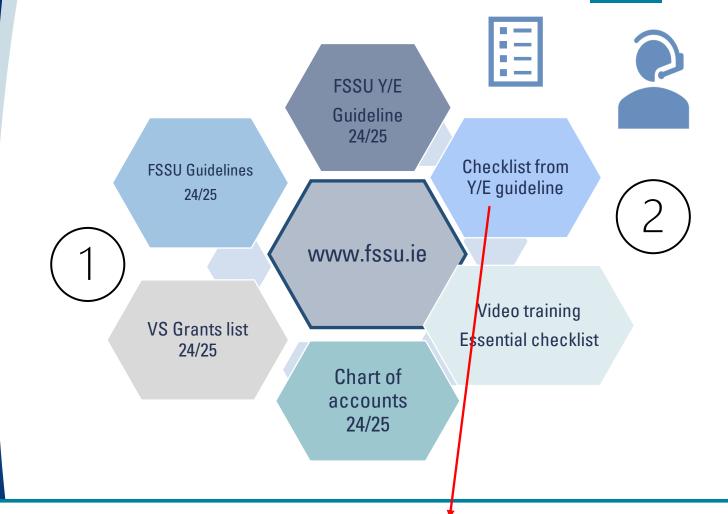
Reminder

Introduction

Step 1: Preparation before inputting information to the accounts system

Step 2: Recording accounts information in the accounts package

Step 3: Review the financial reports for reasonableness and accuracy





FSSU > Post-Primary > Topics > Sage 50 Accounts > Training & Videos > Videos by Topic > Year-End > Preparation: Essential Checklist

## Timeline August accounts preparation

**August** 

Plan Review Organise

September Week 1

Ensure August transactions are entered in Sage 50

Reconcile all bank accounts

Compile a Year end Accounts file

Gather information for the accountant

September Week 3

Meet with Principal &

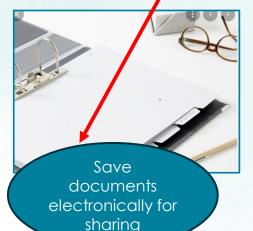
Finance Committee

Journal adjustments

**Complete accounts** 

Focus on Balance sheet

Supporting calculations



#### Accuracy

Review Draft Income & Expenditure report

**Review Nominal activity** 

Ringfenced Grants schedule Print Final set of BOM reports

File & distribute monthly reports as normal

September 30<sup>th</sup> Pass the Sage 50 accounts to the school Accountant

Remote data access for Accountant – most efficient way to work with the accountant



## 3. Key points in preparing for Yea<mark>r end – Keep the end goal in mind</mark>

- Start organizing as soon as possible
- Update Sage 50 promptly & accurately for August 2025
- Open a Year end file for all supporting paperwork & calculations for the accountant
- Time reviewing the accounts is time well spent
- This along with compiling the supporting paperwork will build your confidence in dealing with the school accountant

## Practical guidance for preparing for Year end August)

## Start immediately to plan & review

A.Reminder of the importance of the Financial Year in Sage 50

- B.Check if the year end balances at 31.8.2024 were adjusted.
- C.Check if the appropriate adjustments were made @ 1.9.2024 in Sage 50

### Liaise with the school accountant

- Introduction
- Were the year end balances @ 31.8.2024 restated to agree with accounts,
- Get a breakdown of the balance sheet balances and ask for guidance to record appropriate journals @ 1.9.2024
- Discussion on the process of passing the required information to them for Y/E Aug 2025

## July / August accounts

D.Update Sage 50 as normal – carefully code transactions

E.What is new for 24/25

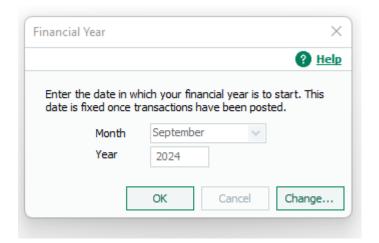
F.Review General ledger activity report to check postings

Review and monitor general ledger activity all the while gathering supporting paperwork for year end accounts file

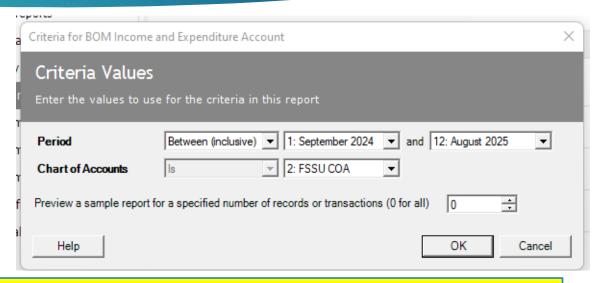


# A. The importance of the Financial Year in Sage 50

### Under Settings/Financial Year







Budget for current year 24/25 can be imported into Sage 50

BOM reports can be generated for monthly management meetings showing Actual, Budget, Prior Year

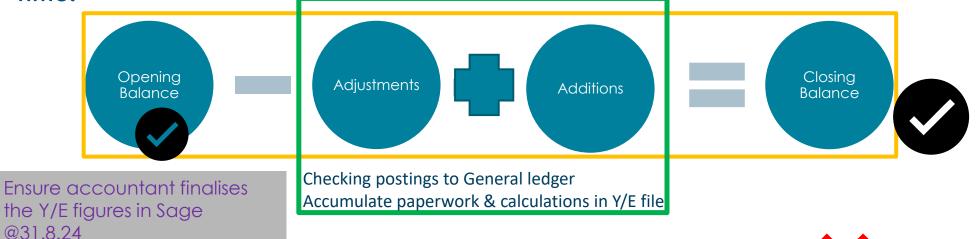


Balance sheet assets & liabilities

# B. Opening balances in Sage 50 should always be the accountant's figures

The Balance Sheet report shows the school's assets and liabilities at a specific date in time.

The Accountant should always give the Year end adjustments to the school and these journal adjustments should be recorded in Sage 50



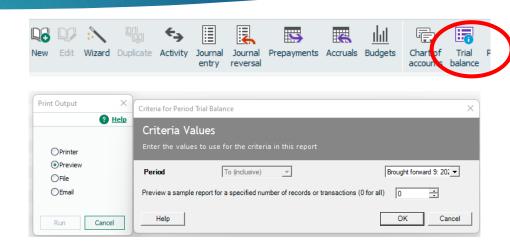






## Verify the Opening balances @ 1.9.2024 Run & review Trial Balance B/F

	Trial Balance @1.9.2024		
N/C	<u>Name</u>	<u>Debit</u>	<u>Credit</u>
	Capital: Fixtures, Fittings and Equipment Cost		
1420	B/Fwd	9689.87	
1421	Capital: Fixtures, Fittings and Equipment Additions	25779.66	
	Accumulated Depreciation: Fixtures, Fittings and		
1430	Equipment		9689.53
1460	Capital: Computer Equipment	402456.07	
1461	Capital: ICT Additions	583. <del>4</del> 5	
1470	Accumulated Depreciation: ICT Cost B/Fwd		273138.94
1720	Prepayments	94087.17	
1800	Current Account	333958.77	
1820	Credit Union account	108210.07	
1900	Petty Cash Account	460.35	
1950	Cash Account		4940.15
2100	Creditors Control Account		59999.51
2105	School Income Received in Advance		70687.34
2150	Grants Received in Advance		4000.00
2151	Book grant received in advance		112013.68
2171	Other Non-Capital Ringfenced Grants Unspent		3370.00
2250	PAYE/PRSI/USC/LPT Control Account	43044.53	
2260	Reverse VAT Control Account	7282.12	
2270	RCT Control Account	130.53	
2440	Accruals		3321.40
2710	Surplus Brought Forward		99645.21
3900	DES Capital Building Grant Income		554802.41
3904	Computer Equipment Grant		240898.67
3920	DES Equipment Grants Income		23417.05
392 <b>FS</b>	SCT Grant Capital Income		35900.38
Financi	Accumulated Amortisation of ICT Grant Capital		
3926	Income	187913.00	



In this example - Debit balances on revenue control accounts indicate that adjustments are required They can be adjusted at any stage via journal dated 31.8.2024 for *Balance sheet codes only* 

Ask Accountant to verify balances B/F

## **Processing Year End Adjustments**

After Year End Is Run In Sage 50

- ☑ Run a Trial Balance B/F in Sage 50
- ☑ Record the Year end Journal entries at 31.8.2024 ONLY TO Balance sheet codes
- ☑ Run a Trial Balance B/F after journals
- ☑ Balances should agree to
  Accountants Trial Balance / Final
  Accounts

Only adjust
Balance
Sheet codes

Samp	ole VSS Acc	counts					
Adjus	ting Journa	nls					16
31 Au	igust 2024						
ı				I&E			ance eet
Sage	Code	Nominal Description	Description	Dr	Cr	Debit	Credit
01.0	09.2024						
			23/24 additions t/f			6813.97	
	1461	FF&E Additions	23/24 additions t/f				6813.97
	1420		23/24 additions t/f			11644	
	1421	ICT ADDITIONS	23/24 additions t/f				11644
31.0	08.2024						
	2710	Accounting cost				3500	
	2440	Accruals					3500
	2260	VAT	GME Electric VA	T Aug			1000
	2710	For Repairs	GME Electric VAT Aug 2024			1000	

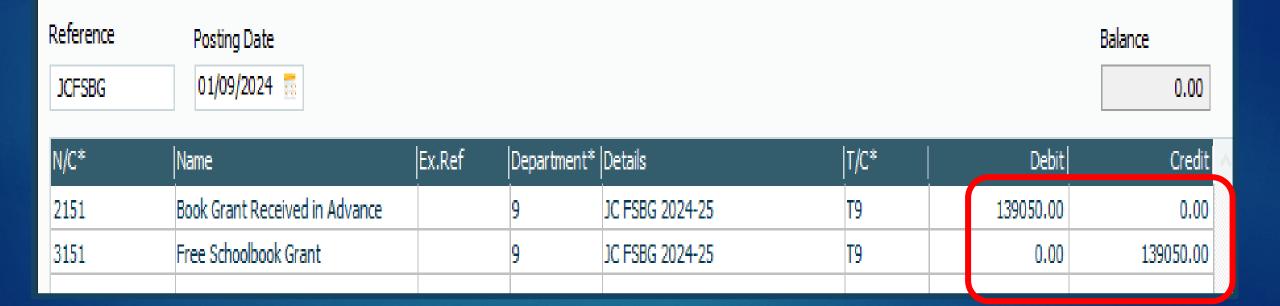
## C. Month 1 - 24/25 Key adjustments are required @ 1.9.2024



- 1. DE Grants in Advance
- 2. School Income in advance
- 3. Unspent Ringfenced grants
- 4. Reversing Accruals
- 5. Reversing Prepayments



## C.1 Moving the Free schoolbook grant from the Balance sheet to the I&E @ 1.9.2024



70,687.34

Totals:

History Balance:

110.00 70,000.00

## C2 – Moving School Income in advance to I&E

- ✓ September 2024 Journal adjustment required
- ✓ Check the posting to the nominal ledger code
   2105 to check if adjustment was recorded in the 24/25 FY

Date: 10/07/2025 Sample data Preparing for Year end Page: 1 Time: 16:47:07 Nominal Activity - Excluding No Transactions 01/09/2024 Date From: N/C From: 2105 30/09/2024 N/C To: 2105 Date To: Transaction From: Transaction To: 99,999,999 School Income Received in Advance N/C: 2105 Account Balance: 34,213.32 CR Credit V B Dept T/C Type Date Account Ref Details Value Debit



Brought Forward

1st Year Refund

01/09/2024

18255

02/09/2024 1800

01/09/2024 2105

Orla



110.00

70,000.00

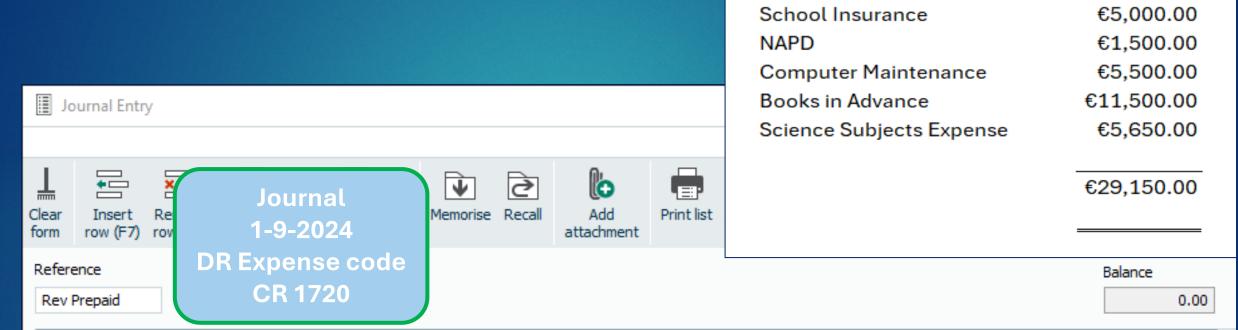
549,878.50

70,687.34

550,455.84

577.34

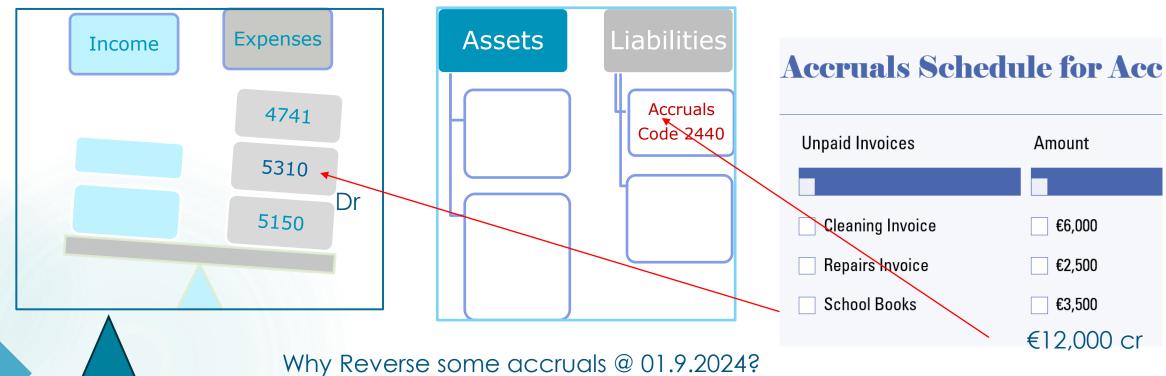
## C3 Reversing Prepayments @ 1.9.2024



N/C*	Name	Ex.Ref	Department*	Details	T/C*	Debit	Credit
5450	General Insurance Expense		0	School Insurance Prepaid	T9	5000.00	0.00
6700	Annual Subscriptions Expense		0	NAPD subs prepaid	T9	1500.00	0.00
4420	Computer Maintenance & Support		0	Comp Maint prepaid	T9	5500.00	0.00
4731	Free Schoolbook Grant Expense		9	School book Expenses	T9	11500.00	0.00
4390	Science subjects Expense		10	Science Expenses	T9	5650.00	0.00
1720	Prepayments		0	Reverse Prepaid	T9	0.00	29150.00



## C4 - Accruals in Balance sheet



New Financial Year 24/25 To ensure the cost is not reflected again in the new FY year, e.g.

accountancy costs where invoice comes in the new FY

## D. Updating Sage 50 for August 25



Record all receipts.



Input purchase/supplier invoices



Record all cheque payments in sequence



Record all EFT payments.

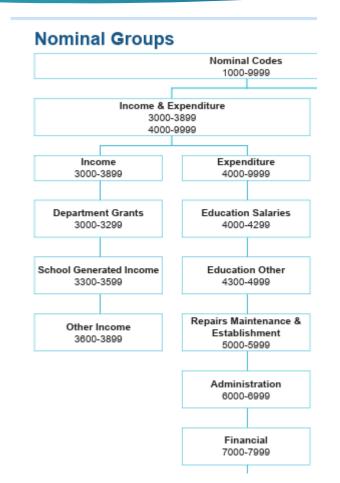


From the online bank statements record any direct debits and credits.



Record the weekly payroll journal

**VAT Journals** 



## Considerations when selecting a Nominal Code

Is it for day to day running of school in the current financial year?

Select Income & Expenditure codes from the COA



# Updating Sage 50 for August 25 Capital items



Record all receipts.



Input purchase/supplier invoices



Record all cheque payments in sequence



Record all EFT payments.



From the online bank statements record any direct debits and credits.



Record the weekly payroll journal

**VAT Journals** 

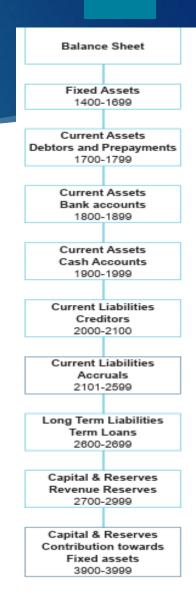
## Considerations when selecting a Nominal Income Code

Is it long term in nature (Fixed Assets)

Income/Grants for future years (21....)

Costs for future years (1720)

Select Balance sheet codes from the COA

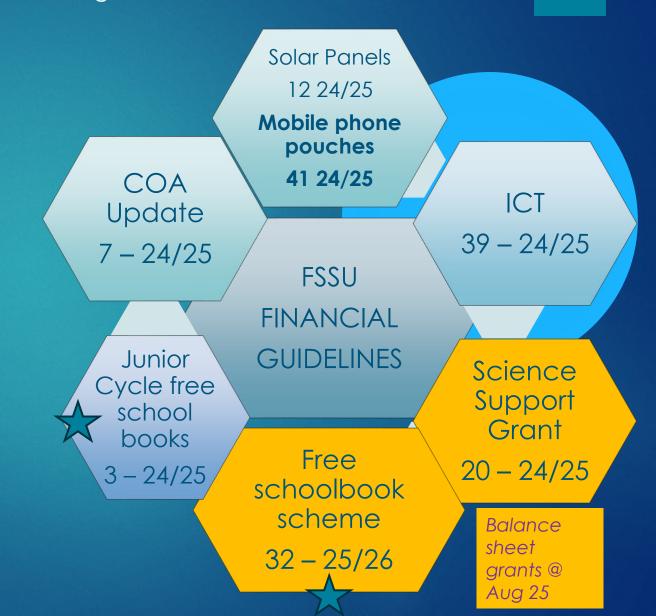




## ►The FSSU Guidelines will outline any new funding or financial matters for schools

# E. What is new for FY 24/25

Grants 24/25 22 – 23/24





## Chart of Accounts – noteworthy codes

#### Changes to the Chart of Accounts

	NEW CODES ADDED	TABLE A TO THE CHART	OF ACCOUNTS	
Code	Description	Type	Category	Comment
3511	Bus Hire Other Income	Income	School Generated Income	3511 is to be used for income collected for buses except from the games/sports buses.  Existing code 3510 Bus Income is renamed to Bus Hire for Games Income.
4929	Other State Funding Expense	Expenditure	Education Other Expenditure	To be used to account for the expenditure of income received from other state bodies and accounted for in code 3299 Other State Funding
2173	Other Capital Ringfenced Grants/Income Unspent	Current Liability	Accruals	To be used to account for unspent capital grants or other income, for example building grants, furniture grants unspent, fundraising for a building project.



## New Grants & related nominal codes

Create Departments in Sage 50 for reporting on ringfenced grants

	Guideline	Topic ringfenced grants	Overview
	20 - 2024/2025	Science Implementation Grant  Balance sheet	2150
		For 25/26 School Year report	1720
	12 - 2024/2025	Solar Panels	3900
			3940
e	03 – 2024/2025	Junior Cert School Books scheme Grant	3151/3152
Income repo			<mark>4731/4113</mark>
	28 – 2023/2024	ICT Grant 2023/2024	3921
FSSU Financial Support Services Unit			1461

## Latest Grants & related nominal codes



Guideline	Topic	Overview
32 – 2024/2025	Free schoolbook scheme grant	2150
	For 25/26 School Year	1720
39 – 2024/2025	ICT	3921
		1461
41 - 24/25	Mobile phone storage	3920
	Create Departments in	1421
	Sage 50 for reporting	

on ringfenced grants



# F. Review nominal activity to check postings



#### Financial Guideline 2024/2025

03

Community & Comprehensive Schools and Voluntary Secondary Schools in the Free Education Scheme

## School Year 2024/2025 Accounting for Junior Cycle Schoolbooks Scheme Grant and Administration Support Grant

#### 1. Introduction

The new Junior Cycle Schoolbooks Scheme was introduced for the 2024/2025 school year. Schools received the grants in advance during the 2023/2024 school year in order to purchase the books and resources ahead of the new school year. The grant receipt and associated expenditure was recorded to the balance sheet in the 2023/2024 school year.

These transactions must be moved to the appropriate nominal codes in the 2024/2025 school year.

illie.	20.5	4.41	1	lominal	Activity - Excl	ıding No	Trans	sactions				
Date Fr Date To			/09/2023 8/07/2025						N/C From: N/C To:	2151 2151		
Transa Transa			,999,999									
N/C:	2151		Name: E	Book grant red	eived in advance			Account	Balance:	314,450	.57	CR
No	Туре	Date	Account	Ref	Details	Dept	T/C	Value	Debit	Credit	v	В
15260	BR	20/03/202	1800	Dept Of Ed	JC Book Scheme	21	T9	109,695.00		109,695.00	-	R
15316	BR	23/05/202	1800	Dept of Ed	Admin Grant	21	T9	2,318.68		2,318.68	-	R
17683	BR	10/03/202	1800	Dept Of Ed	JC Book Grant 25/26	0	T9	117,111.00		117,111.00	-	R
17684	BR	10/03/202	1800	Dept Of Ed	LC Book Grant 25/26	0	T9	62,835.00		62,835.00	-	R
17685	BR	10/03/202	1800	Dept Of Ed	TY Book Grant 25/26	0	T9	15,904.00		15,904.00	-	R
17687	BR	27/03/202	1800	Dept Of Ed	Admin Grant 25/26	0	Т9	6,586.89		6,586.89	-	R
						Т	otals:			314,450.57		
						н	listory	Balance:		314,450.57		

Journal required dated 1.9.2024

Dr code 2151 109,695 & 2319 Cr: code 3151 109,695

Cr: code 3152 2,319



# Recording of the Free schoolbook grant scheme – Check posting of cost

Time: 20:59:50



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These transactions must be moved to the appropriate nominal codes in the 2024/2025 school year.

					Nominal	Activity - Excl	uding No	Irans	sactions				
Date From: Date To:			01/09/2024 08/07/2025						N/C From: N/C To:	1720 1720			
	Transac Transac			1 99,999,999									
	N/C:	1720		Name:	Prepayments				Account B	alance:	96,024.9	94 DR	
	No	Туре		Accoun	t Ref	<u>Details</u>	Dept	<u>T/C</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Debit</u>	Credit	<u>v</u> <u>B</u>	
	16798	ΡΙ	01/09/2 03/12/2	024 024 L03	670812	Brought Forward Microscopes	22	Т9	94,087.17 1,410.79	94,087.17 1,410.79			
												,	

Naminal Astista - Fredricks - Na Turner attend

Journal required dated 1.9.2024

Cr code 1720 94,087 Dr: code 4731 94,087



4. The Financial Year end Aug 2025

Year end checklist & dealing with the school accountant



## Checklist of steps in handout

#### Financial Year-End 2024/2025

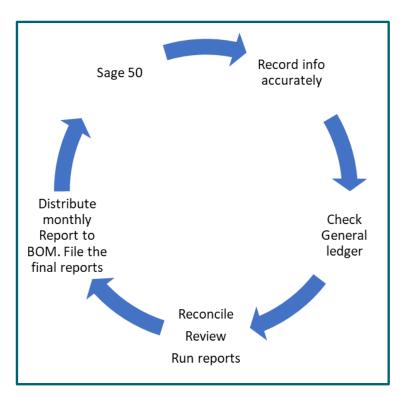
Checklist of steps for preparing & completing the Year end in Sage 50

Sage 50 Accounts Housekeeping Points – Webinar learning points	Done
A. Check Year end in Sage 50 – it should be commencing Sept 24	
B. Liaise with Accountant to ensure that the closing Balances in Sage 50 @ 31.8.2024 are the final accountants figures as per the accounts that were submitted to the FSSU. This will ensure that the opening balances	
C. Check the nominal ledger / liaise with the accountant to ensure that the necessary journals @ 1.9.2024 are recorded in Sage 50. This will ensure the accuracy of current Financial Year reports	ne
D. Remember to check data and back up data daily. Follow up on any errors warnings thereby ensuring integrity of data in the final reports	or
FSSU Financial Year end Guideline 24/25 - Checklist Before Running the Year-End 2024/2025:	Done
Post all day-to-day transactions for the year. Review postings in the nominal ledger ac report to check for accuracy	tivity
<ol> <li>Ensure you have bank statements for all school bank accounts covering the period September 2024 to 31st August 2024 and ensure all bank accounts are reconciled 31st August 2025.</li> </ol>	

Year end Financial Guideline 24/25
Year end accounts – Extra Attention to detail

- 1. Update & reconcile all bank accounts
- 2. Bank Reconciliations & Supplier reconciliations
- 3. Review the income and expenditure Account for accuracy
- 4. Review Nominal activity for mispostings and to follow up on unusual variances
- 5. Review the income and expenditure for ring fenced grants/income Remember that unspent amounts of such grants will have to be moved to the Balance sheet using a journal entry
- 7. Payroll records: Print individual employee payroll records for the period 1st September 2024 to 31st August 2025, print copy of the payroll summary for the 2024 year and have a backup of the payroll saved to a memory stick for 2024 and up to 31st August 2025
- The PAYE/PRSI/USC/LPT control account (nominal code 2250) should equate to the PAYE/PRSI/USC/LPT that is owed to Revenue at 31st of August 2025. (Where payroll journals are utilised)
- 9. The net wages control account (code 2200) should be zero or any balance explained.
- 10. Other wage related control account balances (e.g., Union Fees, Single Public Pension Scheme, ASC) should equate to amounts owed at 31st August 2025 (if recording payroll using the payroll journal).
- 11. VAT: Review ROS to ensure all VAT returns are filed. Remember you must file VAT returns even if liability is Nil. The VAT control account (nominal code 2260) should equate to the VAT that is owed to Revenue at 31<sup>st</sup> of August 2025 (if using VAT journals)
- 12. RCT: Ensure all deductions made from Subcontractors for RCT purposes have been returned to Revenue.

# Updating the August 25 accounts Accuracy check

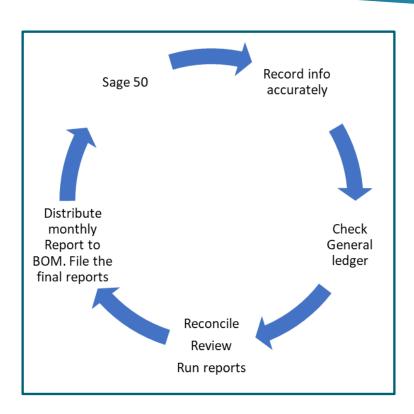


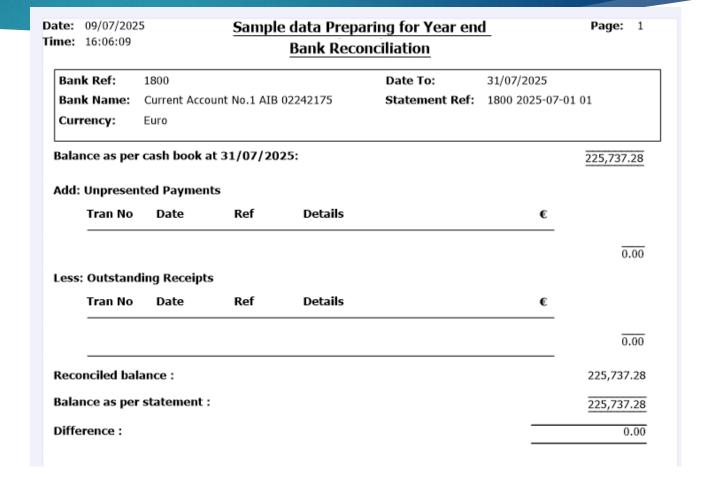
#### FSSU Financial Support Services Unit

### The Bank Section

	Action	Completed
2	Ensure you have bank statements for all school bank accounts covering the period 1st September to 31st August and ensure all bank accounts are reconciled up to 31st August.	
3	Review the bank reconciliation report as follows:  a. Review the list of outstanding payments and receipts on the bank reconciliation to ensure they are accurate.  b. Any duplicate entries should be corrected.  c. Any outstanding payments/receipts more than six-months-old should be investigated.	
4	Ensure that the petty cash and credit card transactions are recorded for the year and that the balances in the petty cash and credit card account are correctly stated at the end of the year.	
5	Ensure that the balance in the Cash Control Account equates to the amount of cash and cheques held in the safe on 31st August.	
6	Ensure that the balance in the online payment solution clearing account (code 1870) equates to the amount of money owed from the online payments company at the 31st of August.	
13	Parents Association: Ensure all financial documentation is made available to the school's external accountant/auditor for inclusion in the annual financial accounts of the school.	

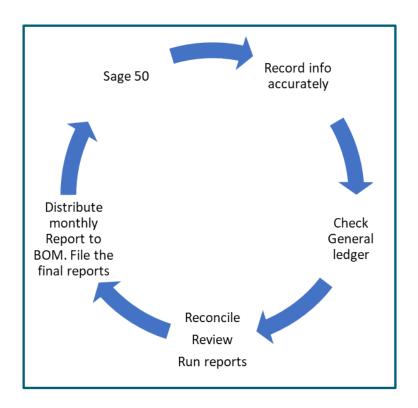
# Updating the August 25 accounts Completeness checks







## Updating the August 25 accounts Completeness checks on suppliers



Supplier statement reconciliations are vital to accuracy of accounts

	k Suppliers ledger			
Aged Creditors A	Analysis (Summary)			
A/C	<u>Name</u>	Balance	Supplier Statement	Payment
B&D001	B&D Furniture		49500.00	49500.00
JMUROO1	J Murray Builders		95000.00	
OBR001	O'Brien Diaries	1500.00	1500.00	1500.00
REN002	Rentokill	-450.00	?	
TAR001	Tara Art Supplies	874.62	274.62	274.62
VSW003	VS Ware	1250.00	1250.00	1250.00
		172674.62		



Sample data Preparing for Year end August				
BOM Income and Expenditure Account				
	<u>Period</u>	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Difference</u>	Prior Year
Total Department Income:	520,832	501,000	19,832	498,504
Total School Generated Income:	100,662	149,168	-48,506	149,168
Total Other Income:	9,254	35,123	-25,869	35,123
TOTAL Income:	630,748	685,291	-54,543	682,795
Expenditure				
Total Education Salaries:	35,405	48,077	-12,672	48,077
Total Education Other:	234,060	222,011	12,049	222,011
Total Repairs Maintenance & Establishment:	207,983	248,471	-40,488	248,471
Total Administration:	83,717	151,224	-67,507	151,224
Total Financial:	13,005	12,952	53	12,952
TOTAL Expenditure:	574,170	682,735	-108,565	682,735
NET PROFIT/(LOSS)	56,578	2,556	54,022	60

## Review Income & Expenditure Account

Key review steps summary

- ✓ I&E DAY TO DAY running of school
- ✓ I&E For the Financial Year
- ✓ How do figures look overall?
- ✓ Check postings in nominal activity
- ✓ Look at figures line by line
- ✓ Follow up on unusual variances?
- ✓ Make any necessary amendments



## INCOME & EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT REVIEW



		I&E Review steps	Comments	Initial overview	Nominal activity review	
	1	An overview of the I&E  Bottom line ?	Reasonable compared with PY and Budget?	The devil is in the detail		
	2	School Income review	Avoid surprises Investigate Variances from PY and budget	Sample data Preparing for Year end August  BOM Income and Expenditure Account		
ı			Review Nominal activity  Have all relevant grants been received		The difference of the country of the	
	3	School Expenditure review	Review Nominal activity  Follow up Variances with prior year & budget	Total Department Income:  Total School Generated Income  Total Other Income:	e:	
	4	Review of ringfenced grants	How much of the grant is spent?	TOTAL Income:		
	5	Review of school generated income	How does income compare with spend to date	Expenditure		
	6	Journal adjustments for unspent ringfenced grants		Total Education Salaries:  Total Education Other:  Total Repairs Maintenance & Establishment:		
	7	Balance sheet review	Any unexplained balances will have implications for the I&E report			
6				Total Administration: Total Financial:		

Sample data Preparing for Year end August				
BOM Income and Expenditure Account				
	<u>Period</u>	Budget	Difference	Prior Year
otal Department Income:	520,832	501,000	19,832	498,504
otal School Generated Income:	100,662	149,168	-48,506	149,168
otal Other Income:	9,254	35,123	-25,869	35,123
OTAL Income:	630,748	685,291	-54,543	682,795
expenditure				
otal Education Salaries:	35,405	48,077	-12,672	48,077
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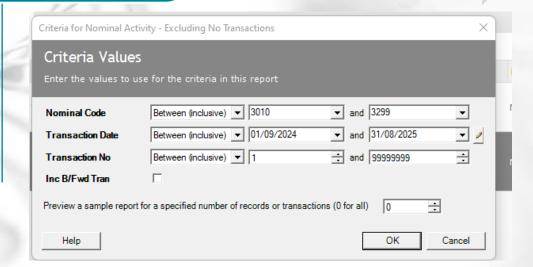
#### Review nominal activity for all DE Grant codes

# Nominal ledger

- Review each Grant code
- In conjunction with
- Grants 24/25 Guideline

### Review

- Income will be a credit posting
- No netting of expenses against income



THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF	CONTRACTOR AND AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF T				
	Sample data Preparing for Year end August				
	BOM Income and Expenditure Account				
					Prior
		Period	Budget	Var	Year
Income					
Dep Income					
3010	Capitation/Non Pay Budget	242,880	222,780	242,880	222,780
	Ancillary/School Support				
3050	Services Grant	69,163	124,964	69,163	124,964
3100	Secretarial Grant	0	4,738	3 0	4,738
3130	Caretaker Grant	19,075	16,683	19,075	16,683
	Book Grant Senior Cycle				
3150	Income	0	25,464	1 0	25,464
3151	Free Schoolbook Grant	109,695	0	,	
3152	Free Schoolbook Admin Grant	2,461	0	2,461	
3200	Transition Year Grant	0	11,780	0	11,780
	Supervision and Substitution				
3240	Grant	4,435			_
3245	Physics/Chemistry Grant	0			
3255	State Exam Income	18,901	16,981	18,901	16,981
	Other Non Capital DES Grants				
3290	Income	41,275			
3294	Bus Escort Grant	12,707			
3297	Erasmus Income	240	900	240	900
Total Dep					
Income:		520,832	498,504	520,832	498,504

# Ringfenced Grants – Calculation of unspent amounts

#### **WORKSHEET: CALCULATION UNSPENT GRANTS**

GRANT		Balance Unspent B/fwd		Year Grant come			ent Year enditure	Current Year Surplus/Defici t		ant Unspent	Note*	Comment
	NOMINAL CODE		NOMINAL CODE	ENTER € AMOUNT		NOMI NAL CODE	ENTER € AMOUNT	€	NOMINAL CODE	<b>€ AMOUNT</b>		
Book Grant Senior Cycle Income	2160		3150		Book Grant Expenses	4730		0	2160	0	-	
Free School Book Scheme Grant	2160		3151	109,695	Free Schoolbook Grant Expense	4731	94,087	15,608	> 2160	0	-	
Free School book Scheme Administ	2160		3152	2,461	Free Schoolbook Admin Salaries Exp	4113		2,461	2160	0	-	
Book Rental Scheme Income	2160		3330		Book rental scheme expense	4740		0	2160	0	-	
School Library Books Capital Grant	2160		3155		School Library Books Capital Grant E	4641		0	2160	0	-	
Supervision & Substitution Grant	2170		3240		Supervision & Substitution Expense	4150		0	2170	0	-	
JCSP Grant	2167		3190		Related JCSP expenses	Various		0	2167	0	-	
Home School Liaison Grant (Part of	2171		3020		Home School Liaison Expense	4810		0	2171	0	-	
Bus Escort Grant	2171		3294	12,707	Bus Escort Salary Expense	4196	3,216	9,491	2171	0	-	
Science Implementation Grant	2171		3245		Science Subjects Expense	4390		0	2171	0	-	
				124,863			97,303	27,560				ecu.



# Review Nominal activity – I&E Accounts

Date:	10/0	7/2025		Sa	mple data Prep	aring for Y	'ear e	end		Page: 1		
Time:	21:2	2:56		Nomina	al Activity - Exc	luding No	Trans	actions				
Oate Fr Oate To			01/09/2024 31/08/2025						I/C From: I/C To:	4196 4196		
	ction F ction T		1 99,999,999									
I/C:	4196		Name:	Bus Escort	Salary Expense			Account Ba	alance:	3,216.2	5 1	С
No.	Туре	Date	Accoun	t Ref	Details	Dept	<u>T/C</u>	Value	Debit	Credit \	v	
6224	BP	26/09/20	24 1800		ASD Escort	16	T9	355.89	355.89	-		
5890	BP	12/12/20	24 1800		Escort ASD	16	T9	357.88	357.88	-		
6905	BP	19/12/20	24 1800		Escort ASD	16	T9	226.86	226.86	-		
7310	BP	23/01/20	25 1800		ASD escort	16	T9	435.02	435.02	-		
7366	BP	06/02/20	25 1800		ASD Escort	16	T9	357.89	357.89	-		
7543	BP	06/03/20	25 1800		Bus Escort	16	T9	393.78	393.78	-	i	
7559	BP	20/03/20	25 1800		Bus Escort	16	T9	136.12	136.12	-	,	
7706	BP	03/04/20	25 1800		Bus Escort	16	T9	317.60	317.60	-	i	
7846	BP	08/05/20	25 1800		ASD Escort	16	T9	317.61	317.61	-		
18052	BP	26/05/20	25 1800		Escort ASD	16	T9	317.60	317.60	-	,	
						т	otals:		3,216.25			
						н	listory B	alance:	3,216.25			

Review nominal account for accuracy and completeness

Should show week numbers in reference or detail. Then easier to check

PAYE cost not showing – needs follow up





#### Compare with budget & Prior Year

Review postings in nominal activity report for accuracy



Schedule & Review the spending of the school income

Does the income cover the cost it was collected for?

School Ge	enerated Income				
3310	Transition Year Income	40,554.00	29,925.00	10,629.00	34,801.00
3350	Hire of Facilities Rental Income	23,770.00	15,000.00	8,770.00	21,755.88
3450	Religion/Ethos Income	2,730.00	3,000.00	(270.00)	2,395.00
3455	Kairos Income	16,320.00	17,000.00	(680.00)	14,843.60
3490	After School Study/Club Income	67,418.50	50,000.00	17,418.50	55,012.00
3495	Mock Exam Income	27,490.00	22,000.00	5,490.00	22,320.00
3500	Games Income	9,787.73	10,000.00	(212.27)	31,340.81
3510	Bus Income	18,116.50	17,000.00	1,116.50	17,487.50
3520	School Musical/Drama Income	35,498.50	40,000.00	(4,501.50)	18,685.00
3530	School Tours Income	8,750.00	9,000.00	(250.00)	0.00
3570	Other School Generated Income	32,086.78	20,000.00	12,086.78	16,030.63

#### **Review of school generated income**

Income Code	Income		Expenditure Code	Expenditure	Expenditure Amount €	Surplus/Deficit €	Comment
3310	Transition Year Income	40554	4590	Transition Year Expense	43484	-2930	TY Grant = 10,450
3495	Mock Exam Income	27490	4750	Mock Exam Expense	25290	2200	On target
3490	After School Study Income	67419	4190	After School Study Expense	32624	1 44/95	Ensure cost is complete Good school funding
3520	School Musical Income	35499	4720	School Musical Expense	42270	<mark>-6771</mark>	Need to look at costs for next year
3530	School Tours Income	8750	4710	School Tour Expense	1426	I 1.3.7.4	Check costs for completeness

# REVIEWING SCHOOL EXPENDITURE



If less than budget or PY check accuracy

If greater than Budget or PY – Analyse the overspends



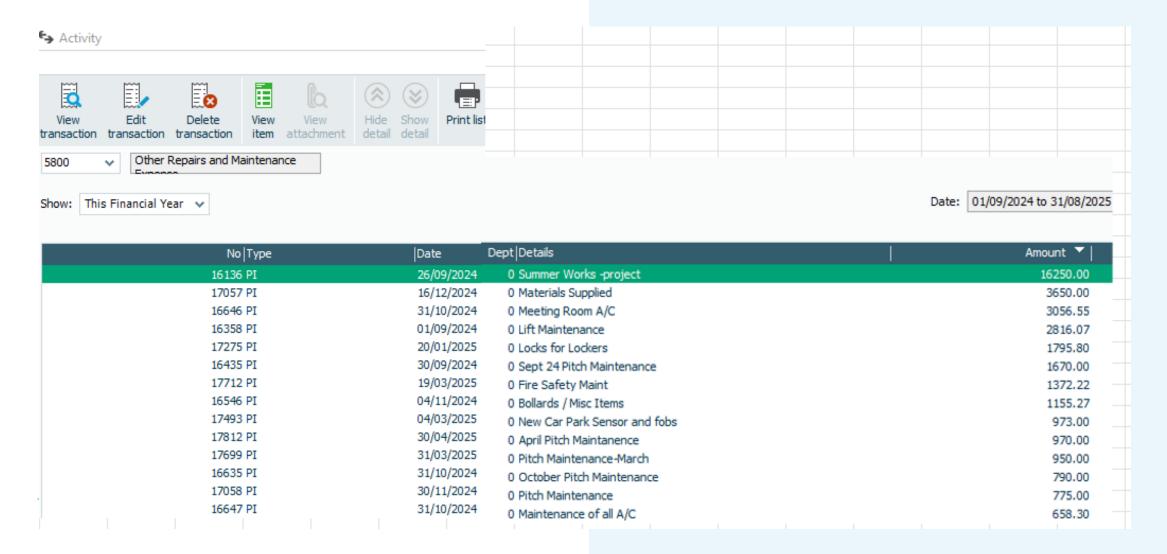
Review nominal activity for accuracy of postings

#### REVIEW SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURE

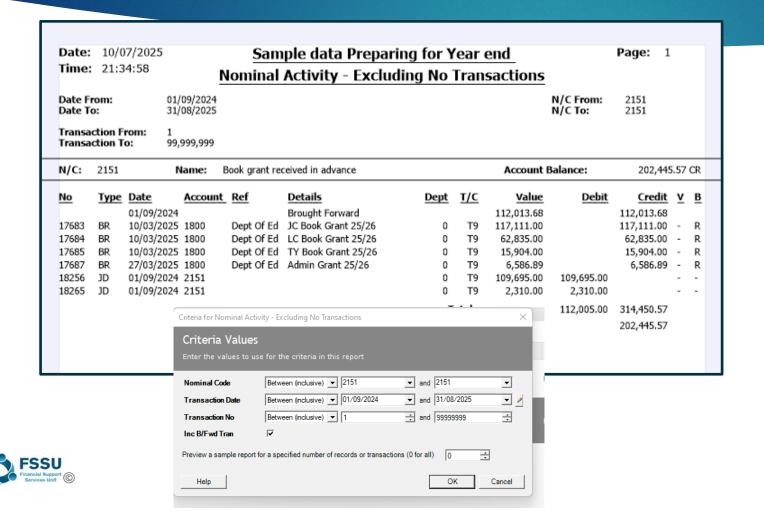
Sample	e data P	reparing for \	Year end August				
ВОМ	Incom	e and Expend	iture Account				
				<u>Period</u>	<u>Budget</u>	Difference	Prior Year
Total Department Ir	ncome:			520,832	501,000	19,832	498,504
Total School Genera	ted Incon	ne:		100,662	149,168	-48,506	149,168
Total Other Income:				9,254	35,123	-25,869	35,123
TOTAL Income:				630,748	685,291	-54,543	682,795
Expenditure							
Total Education Sala	aries:			35,405	48,077	-12,672	48,077
Total Education Oth	ier:			234,060	222,011	12,049	222,011
Total Repairs Maint	enance &	Establishment:	×	207,983	248,471	-40,488	248,471
Total Administration	n:		×	83,717	151,224	-67,507	151,224
Total Financial:				13,005	12,952	53	12,952
TOTAL Expanditure:				E7/ 170	602 725	100 565	
Expenditure:				5/4,1/0	082,/35	-108,565	682,735
NET PROFIT/(LOSS)				56,578	2,556	54,022	60

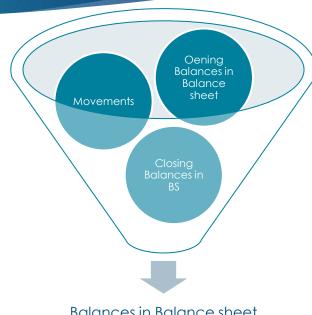
# REVIEWING SCHOOL EXPENDITURE

# REVIEW MAINTENANCE COSTS REPAIR V CAPITAL



# Review Nominal activity Balance Sheet Accounts review





Balances in Balance sheet
Dictates accuracy of I&E Account

#### **BALANCE SHEET**

- ☐ A list of Assets & liabilities @ 31.8.2025
- ✓ Check postings in nominal activity
- ✓ Check opening balances were adjusted out?
- ✓ Provide Supporting paperwork to support balances
- ✓ Provide Supporting calculations
- ☐ Grants received in advance should be recorded as a liability in the Balance sheet
- ☐ Income received in advance should be recorded as a liability in the Balance Sheet at 31.8.2025
- ☐ Costs relating to FY 25/26 should be recorded as prepayments in the Balance Sheet at 31.8.2025
- ☐ Capital grants and related costs should be reflected in the 3900 nominal code range in the Balance sheet

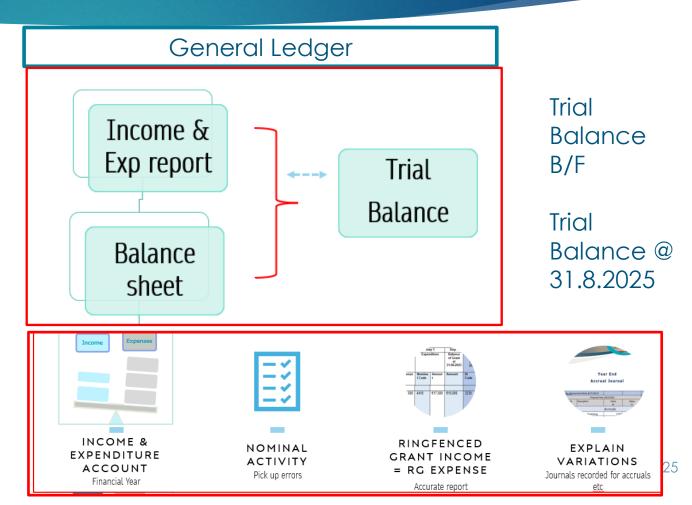
FSSU Guideline	What to watch out for Grants new to 2025	Income + Expenditure report	Balance sheet
07 – 2024/2025	Free Schoolbooks 24/25	3151/3152 4731/4113	
32 – 2024/2025	Free schoolbooks 25/26		2150/1720
39 – 24/25	ICT	Non capital 3230/4410	3921 1461
41 – 24/25	Mobile phone pouches/storage		3921/1421
20 – 2024/2025	Science Implementation grant 25/26		2150 1720
12 – 2024/2025	Funding for Solar Panels		2171 3900 3940

# The Financial Year end Dealing with the accountant

Accountant should provide a checklist of requirements for the accounts review

They work on the balances listed in the Trial Balance @ 31.8.2025

The checking and reviewing work carried out throughout September will be very beneficial in picking up any problems



	Balance sheet	Closing Balance @ 30.8.25
	Key headings	Month end accounts file 2024/2025
1	Fixed Assets 1400 range	Accountant should supply any necessary journal adjustments
2	✓ Additions	Nominal activity report  Copy invoices
3	<ul> <li>Current Assets 1700</li> <li>Prepayments</li> <li>Grants due</li> </ul>	Nominal activity report  Copy invoices  Calculations
4	Bank — 1800/1900 range	Check:Balances on bank rec reports  agree with Bank balances showing in TB  & BS
5	Current Liabilities – 2100 range Suppliers ledger	Total on Supplier ledger listing @ 31.8.202# agrees to the creditors control account code 2100 in the TB & BS
	Unspent Grants     Grants received in advance     Control accounts     Accruals	Calculations for unspent grants  DR Remittances for Grants in advance  Revenue returns showing balances due  Accruals list with supporting paperwork
6	Reserves & contribution to fixed assets	Nominal activity report Supporting paperwork including BOM capital report
7	Balance on the I&E C showing at end of Balance	) Capital Sport

Balance Sheet 46

Gather supporting paperwork & calculations



Sheet = I&E Report

## Year end accounts File Aug 2025



1. Final TB & Financial Accounts

2. Year-end Adjustments

3. Year-end reports when finalised

4. Bank

5. Accruals

6. Prepayments

7. VAT returns

8. Payroll reports

9. Income

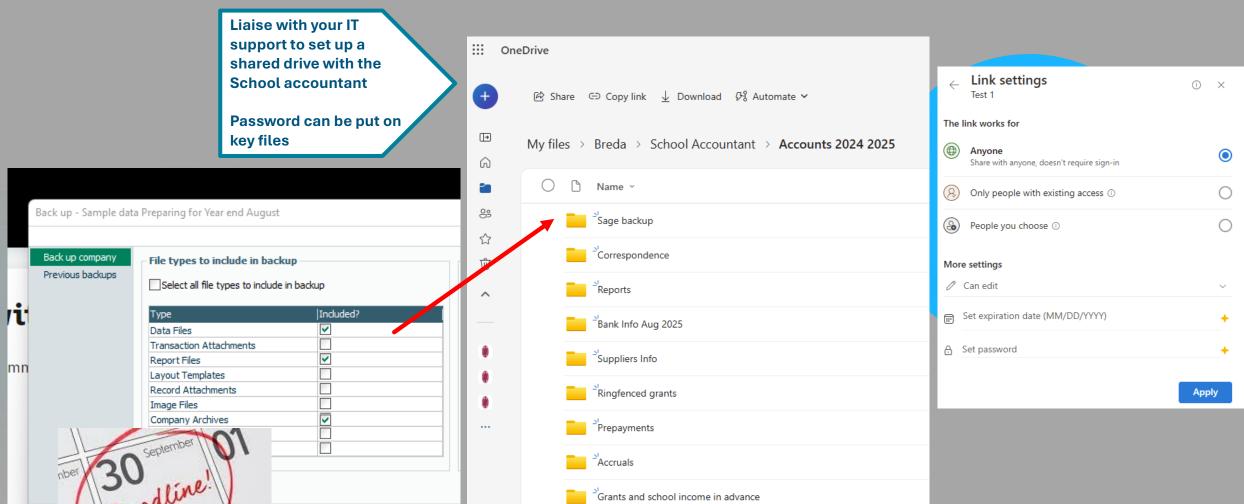
10. Ringfenced Grants

11. Fixed assets



48

# Use technology to facilitate efficient communication with Accountant







#### Sage 50 Accounts - Latest upgrade details available on website

FSSU > Post-Primary > Topics > Sage 50 Accounts



#### Sage 50 Accounts

#### **Current Topics**

- Recent Sage webinars
- · New Users Training Video
- Standardising the chart of accounts At
- · Upgrading Sage 50 & Setting up Remot

# Steps in upgrading to Sage 50 Accounts Step 1 – Upgrade to V32 Full Program Click here to download version 32

#### Step 4 – Grant remote data access to additional users

With a one user licence – this gives 1 main user (Manager), 1 connected user and 1 Accountant user. The 1 connected user cannot access Sage at the same time as the main user. Therefore, if two users are required at any one time, please contact Sage to avail of the FSSU agreed price of €5 plus VAT for each additional user.

#### Instructions

- Click on Settings > User management > Users.
- · Add a user (for example for Principal) or Accountant.
- Select User type and assign appropriate level of access.
- If appropriate allow remote data access and complete the onscreen instructions
- Click Finish
- The user will now be sent an email informing them that they have been granted access. They will need to have the relevant Sage information including the passphrase. They will also have to activate a Sage Account with their email address and link it to the school Sage account.
- The Accountant will be required to have Sage 50 Client Manager, use the same version as the school and know their username, password, and passphrase to establish a successful link to the schools' data on the cloud





## 5. Conclusion

Suggested action plan for new school accounts personnel



# Financial Year end 2024/2025 An action plan for new school accounts personnel



Deadline for submission of accounts to school accountant is 30.9.2025





Don't worry about the technicalities, the school accountant will finalise the accounts





Do the usual updating in Sage 50 as well as you can. Ensure that the journal adjustments at 1.9.2024 were recorded in Sage 50





Important to link in with the school accountant as early as possible to establish what information they will require, in what format and in what timeframe. Agree the Trial Balance brought forward with them





Activate remote data access in Sage 50 for the accountant





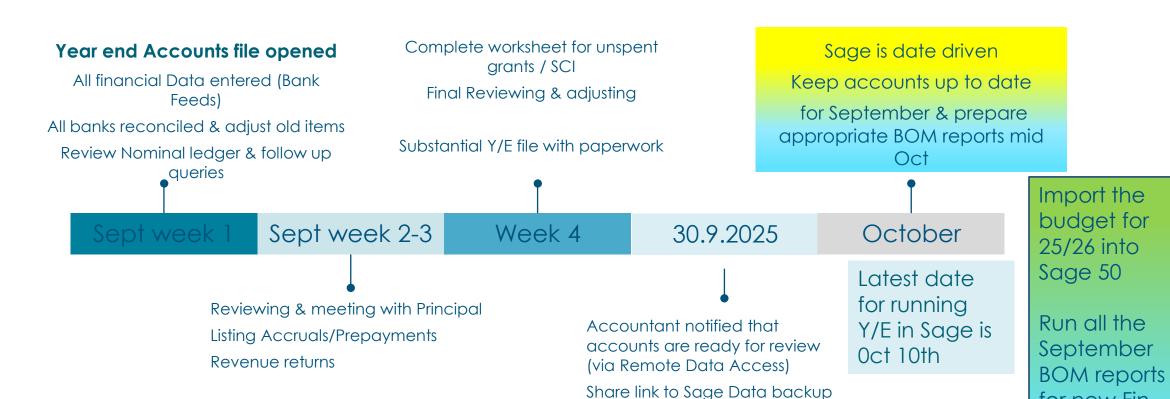
Information gathering as early and as efficiently as possible will help the process



for new Fin

Year

## Action Plan - Timeline



& supporting paperwork



# Q&A





## Thank you for attending our webinar

If you have any other questions, please call or email us:

Phone: (01) 269 0677

Email: Info@fssu.ie



