

2009/2010 Financial Guideline 02

Preparation of Annual Accounts in Voluntary Secondary Schools

Guideline for Accountants

The Financial Support Services Unit (FSSU) was set up by the Department of Education and Science in September 2004 in order to assist schools in the Voluntary Secondary sector to comply with the requirements of Section 18 of the Education Act 1998. **All schools are obliged to prepare a set of annual accounts, a copy of which must be submitted to the FSSU each year once they have been approved by the Board of Management and the school's Trustees/Patron.** This requirement is set out in the Department of Education and Science Circular, M36/05 (Appendix 1). The role of the FSSU has been delegated to the Joint Managerial Body (JMB) Secretariat of Secondary Schools.

1. Legislative and Regulatory Framework

The legislative and regulatory framework governing schools in the voluntary secondary sector can be summarised as follows:

- **The Education Act 1998:** This act provides a statutory basis for the whole education system. It sets out the rights and responsibilities for all involved in education (Appendix 2)
- **The Department of Education and Science (DES)** has the statutory responsibility to implement the Education Act including the funding of recognised schools and accountability for such funding (www.education.ie)
- **The Financial Support Services Unit (FSSU)** has issued **Guidelines for Financial Management in Voluntary Secondary Schools** which all schools in our sector are obliged to follow. The guidelines are applicable to all areas of the school's operations including activities not funded by the Department of Education and Science. They have been put together following widespread consultation with school Trustees and Patrons, school Principals and Department of Education and Science personnel. The FSSU has issued a number of supplementary guidelines which should be read in conjunction with this manual (www.jmb.ie)
- **The Trustees / Patrons** of schools exercise a general supervisory role and are ultimately responsible for the financial well-being of the school. Any expenditure in excess of income must be approved by the Trustees (See Appendix 3 – Articles of Management)
- **The Secondary Education Committee and Boards of Governors** exercise a similar role for schools in the Protestant tradition.
- **The Board of Management** is responsible for all business carried on in connection with or on behalf of the school. It is responsible for day to day running expenses and must ensure that

expenditure does not exceed income. The Board controls the school finances subject to the general supervision of the Trustee / Patron.

- **The School Principal** has the delegated responsibility for the day to day management of the school and ensures that Board of Management policies and requirements are adhered to.
- **Charities Act 2009** applies to all schools as they are classified as charities.

2. Format of School Accounts

A standardised format for the Annual Accounts of a Voluntary Secondary School has been agreed and this format applies to accounts prepared for the school year 2005/2006 and for all subsequent years. The school's annual accounts should be prepared for the year ending August 31st each year to coincide with the academic year.

For a detailed sample of a set of audited or certified school accounts see Appendix 4. In particular, the detailed Income and Expenditure Account – the Management Information – should follow the format outlined. Any queries in this regard should be addressed to the JMB Financial Support Services Unit, Secretariat of Secondary Schools, Emmet House, Milltown, Dublin 14.

3. Aspects of School Accounts Requiring Particular Attention

3.1 School Grants from the Department of Education and Science: Most revenue grants received by schools may be expended on school needs as determined by the school's Board of Management. However, some grants such as Supervision and Substitution, IT grants and capital grants must be spent on the purpose intended as laid down in specific circulars and the accounts should reflect this.

- a) **Revenue Grants:** The grants from the DES should be processed through the income and expenditure account only when the conditions relating to the grant have been satisfied. The grants should be accounted for on an accruals basis and recognised in the accounts when the conditions for their receipt have been complied with.
- b) **Capital Grants:** These grants can only be used for the specific purpose intended and should be ring-fenced in a deposit account until required. The annual accounts should include a schedule of unspent capital grants at the end of the school year. When the school receives a grant to finance or partly finance, the purchase, construction or development of an asset, and the asset is capitalised, the grant should be credited to "Deferred Capital Grants" and amortised over the useful economic life of the asset at the same rate as the depreciation charge on the asset for which the grant was awarded. **The DES issues terms and conditions with each capital grant (including Summer Works Scheme Grants) which must be satisfied for the school receive the grant.**

3.2 Prepayments and Accruals: A schedule of prepayments and accruals should be included in the annual accounts.

3.3 Bank Accounts: All school transactions should be processed through the main school current account. Where other school accounts exist they should be reflected in the annual accounts. In particular, bank accounts opened for school tours, sports hall activities, social

initiative programmes and by the school's Parents' Council should be incorporated into the annual accounts of the school. Every single bank account opened in the name of the school should be controlled and monitored by the Board of Management.

3.4 Cash Control: Controls and procedures in the school regarding the substantial amounts of cash processed through the school office should be examined and tested as part of the annual review.

3.5 Documentation: A comprehensive filing system for retention of documentation relating all aspects of school finance should be in place and regularly evaluated.

3.6 "Netting Off" Income and Expenditure: The school accounting system is designed to assist the school in managing its finances. To achieve this, schools are required to separate specific areas of income and expenditure so that the board is fully aware of the volume of cash handled by the school and how it is expended. **It is critical that the various income and expenditure accounts such as Supervision and Substitution and school tours should not be "netted off".**

3.7 Supervision and Substitution grants must be spent on the purpose intended in accordance with Circular 01/03. Detailed records for Supervision and Substitution should be retained in the school for seven years.

3.8 Payroll: All payroll payments should be checked for Revenue compliance.

Detailed guidelines on all aspects of school finance and accounts are available from the Financial Support Services Unit.

4. Computerised Format

Most secondary schools are now using the TAS 2 Accounts package to maintain school accounts. In this day and age all schools should have an up to date computerised accounts package. It is strongly recommended that all schools use the TAS 2 package as it has been customised for secondary schools in accordance with the agreed format. For the same reasons, all schools should be using a computerised payroll package to process school payroll.

5. Timetable for School Accounts

We are getting reports that a significant number of schools are experiencing difficulty each year in getting their accountants to finalise the annual accounts. To this end we are requesting all schools and their accountants to comply with the following timescale:

- The School supplies all necessary financial information to the accountant by **the end of September** for the school year ending on the previous August 31st.
- The draft annual accounts are returned by the accountant by **the end of November**.
- Once the school Board of Management is satisfied that the accounts are an accurate reflection of the school's financial situation, they are formally ratified by the Board, signed by the Chairperson and one other Board member and then forwarded to the Trustees/Patron for approval.
- Trustee/Patron approval should be finalised by **the end of January**.
- A copy of the accounts is forwarded to the FSSU by **the end of February**.

The deadlines above should be seen as the **latest dates** at each stage of the procedure. In any event, the timescale allows a maximum of **six months** to complete the annual accounts following the end of the school year.

Fergus Dunne
Director,
JMB Financial Support Services Unit
September 2009

Appendix 1

Brainse an Iarbhunoideachais
An Roinn Oideachais agus Eolaíochta
Bóthar Phort Laoise,
An Tulach Mhór,
Co. Uíbh Fhailí.



Post-Primary Administration
Department of Education and Science,
Portlaoise Road,
Tullamore,
Co. Offaly.

To Management Authorities of Voluntary

Secondary Schools

M36/05

Financial Support Services Unit

The attention of Management Authorities of Voluntary Secondary Schools is drawn to the provisions of Section 18 of the Education Act, 1998 and the responsibility placed on Boards of Management to put in place appropriate accounting and financial procedures in accordance with best practice.

The Department and the Joint Managerial Body (JMB) have agreed to the establishment of a Financial Services Support Unit (FSSU) for the Voluntary Secondary School sector to assist school management in the putting in place of a framework that will ensure accountability and transparency of monies invested in schools. The unit will also address the interests and responsibilities of the Department, Trustees/Patrons, Boards of Management of schools, parents, principals, teachers and other partners in education in this important area. This agreement has a background in a shared concern by both the Department and the JMB about the need to establish a standardised financial control and reporting framework for the safeguarding and accountability of State and other funding supports for voluntary secondary schools.

Functions and Objectives of the FSSU

Based in the Secretariat, the FSSU for Voluntary Secondary Schools will operate under the aegis of the JMB. The main function of the FSSU is to provide a support mechanism for all voluntary secondary schools, including fee paying schools, to enable them to comply with the provisions of the Education Act 1998 in terms of accountability, transparency and financial responsibility for State funds.

To this end, the following objectives have been set for the unit:

- To link with all schools in the voluntary education sector through Trustees/Patrons, Boards of Management and Principals and develop a standardised comprehensive system of controls and reporting mechanisms.
- In-cooperation with Trustees/Patrons, Boards of Management and Principals, to develop standardised accounts formats and systems of budgeting and review.

- To collate and review Annual Financial Reports by schools and prepare an annual report for the Department of Education and Science and the JMB.
- To carry out such audits as may be required.
- To liaise with the relevant sections and officials in the Department of Education and Science in relation to all financial matters pertaining to voluntary secondary schools.
- To provide an advice and support service for voluntary secondary schools on all aspects of financial management and control.

Development of Guidelines

To assist Trustees/Patrons, Boards of Management and Principals with the development of standardised accounting and financial management systems, the FSSU will develop Financial and Administrative Guidelines that will apply to all voluntary secondary schools. Such Guidelines will reflect the overall school financial control framework required.

The Department wishes that the development of the Guidelines be as participative as possible and appreciates the ongoing commitment and contribution from school management authorities in this regard.

Requirements on Schools

To enable the FSSU to fulfil its function and achieve its objectives, each voluntary secondary school must prepare Annual Accounts in respect of each school financial year ending 31 August. The Annual Accounts must be formally approved by the Management Authorities of the schools and must be forwarded to the FSSU by 1 December following the end of the financial year. The completed Accounts must be accompanied by such other information as the FSSU may require from time to time. This process has already commenced in the current school year with the requirement to submit accounts for the 2003/2004 school year to the FSSU by 30th June 2005. This requirement applies to all voluntary secondary schools in the sector, including fee-paying schools, where teachers are paid from public funds.

All voluntary secondary schools who submit their annual accounts to the FSSU will be deemed to be complying with the requirements of Section 18 of the Education Act 1998.

All communications regarding the work of the FSSU should be addressed to the Director, Financial Support Services Unit, JMB, Emmet House, Milltown, Dublin 14.

Matthew Ryan
Principal Officer
Post Primary Administration

June 2005

Appendix 2

Education Act 1998 – Accountability and School Finance

The 1998 Act sets out the role of Patron and Board of Management of secondary schools. The Patron, in accordance with Section 8 is “the person(s) who, at the commencement of this section, stands appointed as Trustees or as the Board of Governors of a post-primary school, shall be deemed the Patron for the purposes of this Act...”

The Board of Management undertakes responsibility for the conduct, management and financial administration of the school but is subject to the general supervision and control of the Patron/Trustees. The preparation of the school’s annual accounts must take these relationships into account.

The Education Act 1998 sets out a statutory framework for Irish Education at post-primary level. The Act serves an important purpose in providing transparency and clarity regarding the rights and responsibilities of Patrons/Trustees, Boards of Management, Principals and other stakeholders and in **facilitating best practice, quality outcomes and the effective and efficient deployment of resources.**

Section 12 of the Act deals with annual state funding to schools and the grants to be provided by the Oireachtas to recognised schools.

Section 14 provides for the establishment on an agreed basis of representative Boards of Management in recognised second level schools. Subject to the general supervision of the Patron/Trustees, the Board of Management, in accordance with the functions as set out in the Act, **is responsible for the government and direction of the schools, the use of school resources and the management of its finances.**

Section 15 of the Act states:

- “It shall be a duty of a board to manage a school on behalf of a Patron and for the benefit of students and their parents and to provide or cause to be provided an appropriate education for each student at the school for which the board has responsibility.”
- “A board shall consult with and keep informed the patron of decisions and proposal of the board.”
- “A board shall **have regard to the efficient use of resources (and in particular the efficient use of grants provided under Section 12) the public interest in the affairs of the school and accountability to students, their parents, the patron, staff and community served by the school.**”

Section 18 is the key section of the Act which states:

“the board shall keep all proper and usual accounts and records of all monies received by it or expenditure of such monies incurred by it and shall ensure that in such year all such accounts are properly audited or certified in accordance with best accounting practice; accounts kept in pursuance of this section shall be made available by the school concerned for inspection by the Minister and by parents of students in the school, in so far as those accounts relate to monies provided in accordance with section 12.”

Appendix 3

Articles of Management for Catholic Voluntary Secondary Schools Relating to School Finance in Catholic Voluntary Secondary Schools

The Articles were developed for use by **Catholic Voluntary Secondary Schools**. They are primarily concerned with the roles, responsibilities and duties of Boards of Management of these schools and the manner in which they should operate. Articles 2, 15 and 27 are the relevant Articles dealing with financial matters while Article 28 deals with the indemnification of Boards of Management by the Trustees.

Article 2(a):

“The conduct, management and financial administration of the school shall be under the control of the Board of Management (“the Board”) which shall exercise the powers hereinafter conferred, subject to the general supervision and control of the Trustees for the time being.”

Article 15

- 15 (a) *“The Board shall be responsible for all business carried on in connection with or on account of the school. It shall provide and cause to be kept proper books for the entering of the accounts of the school and the minutes of the proceedings. The Board shall open an account in a bank in the State, in its name to which all monies in relation to the school should be lodged.”*
- 15 (b) *“The Board shall be responsible for a sufficient annual contribution to the Trustees to service any debts as to interest, capital and licence fee on the school property, but the Trustees may, in exceptional circumstances, waive all or any part of this commitment in any one year.”*
- 15 (c) *“The Board shall be responsible for day-to-day running expenses and shall be charged with the responsibility of ensuring that expenditure does not exceed income. It shall submit a forward budget and financial report to the Trustees annually.”*
- 15 (d) *“The Board shall set up a Sub-Committee on Finance consisting of the Principal and two Board members, and shall have powers to invite additional persons having specific expertise in financial matters to membership of the Sub-Committee. The Sub-Committee shall propose, prior to the commencement of the accounting year, the annual budget to the Board for adoption. This Sub-Committee shall meet regularly and shall report to the Board at least once in each school term.”*
- 15 (e) *“All payments shall be made by order of the Board by cheques drawn on the Bank and signed by the Principal and by one other person approved by the Board.”*
- 15 (f) *“Subject to the approval of the Trustees, the Board shall have power to sanction the use of the school premises outside school hours by outside bodies. The Board shall*

have discretion in determining such charges and conditions as it may consider appropriate for such use of the premises.”

27 (a) *“No extension, improvement or replacement of the School building shall be undertaken by the Board unless and until such have been approved in writing by the Trustees.”*

27 (b) *“The Board shall not enter into any contracts by way of hire purchase or otherwise which could involve the Trustees in a total liability exceeding a sum to be determined annually by the Trustees, provided that this Article shall not apply to any contract which shall be approved in advance in writing by the Trustees, and excepting always contracts of employment of teaching and non-teaching staff as provided in Articles 23 and 26.”*

28 *“The Trustees shall indemnify the Board and each member thereof against any claim for capital debts or expenditure properly incurred, and provided always Articles 15 (c) and 27 (a) of these Articles of Management have been complied with by the Board.”*

Appendix 4

A. Format for School Accounts which are Certified but not Audited

Accountant's report to the Board of Management of (School Name)

In accordance with the engagement letter dated we have compiled the financial information which comprises the Income and Expenditure Account, the Balance Sheet, the related notes and supplementary information and explanations given by you.

The financial information has been compiled on the basis set out in Note 1 to the financial information. (Depreciation policy, treatment of State grants, etc.)

The report is made to you in accordance with the terms of our engagement. Our work has been undertaken so that we might compile the financial information that we have been engaged to compile, report to you that we have done so, and state those matters that we have agreed to state to you in this report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permissible by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Board of Management of (School Name) for our work or for this report.

We have carried out this engagement in accordance with M48 – “Chartered Accountants’ Reports on the Compilation of Historical Financial Information of Unincorporated Entities” issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Ireland and have complied with the rules of professional conduct and the ethical guidelines laid down by the Institute.

We have not been instructed to carry out an audit. For this reason we have not verified the accuracy or completeness of the accounting records or information or explanations you have given us and we do not therefore express any opinion on the financial information.

Signed

Date

B. Format for School Accounts which are Audited

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES For the period ended August 31, 200-.

We have audited the financial statements on pages 5 to 7 for the period ended August 31, 200-. These financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and the accounting policies set out therein.

This report is made solely to the school trustees, as a body, in accordance with Article 15 of the Articles of Management and Section 18 of the Education Act 1998. Our audit work has been conducted so that we might state to the trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the school and the school trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of board of management and auditors

The board of management is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and Irish Accounting Standards.

Our responsibility is to Audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and Auditing Standards promulgated by the Auditing Practices board in Ireland and the United Kingdom. We have been appointed as Auditors under the requirements of the Education Act 1998 and report in accordance with the guidelines contained therein and in the Articles of Management for voluntary schools.

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view and are properly prepared in accordance with the Articles of Management and the Education Act. We also report to you whether in our opinion:

- Proper books of account have been kept by the school;
- Whether the information given in the Board of Management's Report is consistent with the financial statements.

In addition we state whether we have obtained all the information and explanations necessary for the purposes of our audit and whether the school balance sheet and its income and expenditure account are in agreement with the books of account.

We read the Board's report and considered the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements or material inconsistencies with the financial statements. Our responsibilities do not extend to any other information.

Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence, relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the Board in the preparation of the financial statements, and whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the school's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the school's affairs as at the 31st August 200- and of its surplus / deficit for the period then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Education Act 1998.

We have obtained all the information and explanations we consider necessary for the purposes for our audit. In our opinion, the school has kept proper books of account. The financial statements are in agreement with the books of account.

In our opinion the Board of Management's Report is consistent with the financial statements.

Signed

Date

All school accounts, whether audited or certified should be presented in the following formats:

Income and Expenditure Account for the year ended August 31, 2008.

	2007/2008	2006/2007
Total Income including School Generated Income		
Total School Expenditure		
Surplus / Deficit before other Income		
Other Income		
Surplus / Deficit		
Opening Balance		
Closing Balance		

Balance Sheet as at August 31, 2008.

	Actual 2007/2008	Actual 2006/2007
1. Fixed Assets	Note 1	
Land and Buildings	Note 2	
Furniture, Fittings and Equipment		
Computer Equipment		
2. Current Assets		
Debtors and Prepaid Expenses	Note 3	
Cash at Bank and in hand		
3. Current Liabilities		
Creditors and Accrued Expenses	Note 4	
4. Net Current Assets (2 – 3)		
5. Total Assets less Current Liabilities (1 – 4)		
Financed by:		
6. Contribution towards the Cost of Fixed Assets	Note 5	
7. Surplus / Deficit on Income and Expenditure Account		

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Accounting Policies: Depreciation, Amortisation of State Grants, etc.
2. Fixed Assets: Cost Additions, Depreciation, Net Book Value
3. Debtors and Prepaid Expenses
4. Creditors and Accrued Expenses
5. Contribution towards the Cost of Fixed Assets: DES Capital Grants, Fundraising, Donations, Trustee Contributions, etc.
6. Analysis of State Capital Grants.

St. Mary's College: Management Information – Board of Management Only

Sample Income and Expenditure Account for the year ended August 31, 2008.

Income

1. Department of Education and Science

- 3010-100 Capitation
- 3020-100 Enhanced Capitation (To schools designated disadvantaged only)
- 3050-100 Support Services Grant
- 3100-100 Secretarial Grant (Including Equalisation Grant)
- 3130-100 Caretaker Grant (Including Equalisation Grant)
- 3150-100 Book Grant
- 3170-100 Special Subjects Grant
- 3190-100 Home Economics Ingredients Grant
- 3200-100 Transition Year Grant
- 3210-100 Leaving Certificate Applied Grant
- 3220-100 Grant for Traveller Students
- 3230-100 Computer / IT Grant (Capital grants for Computer equipment is NOT included here)
- 3240-100 Supervision / Substitution Grant (Balance of Supervision to pay external supervisors)
- 3270-100 Home School Liaison Grant
- 3290-100 Other DES Grants – Specify

2. School Generated Income

- 3300-100 Fees (Fee-paying Schools Only)
- 3310-100 Transition Year Students (Payments to school for all Transition Year activities)
- 3330-100 Book Rental Receipts
- 3350-100 Hall Rental
- 3370-100 Locker Receipts
- 3390-100 Photocopying Receipts
- 3410-100 Adult Education Grant
- 3420-100 School Canteen Income
- 3430-100 School Tuck shop Income
- 3440-100 Uniforms
- 3450-100 Religion (Income for Retreats, etc.)
- 3490-100 Study
- 3500-100 Games
- 3510-100 Bus Income
- 3530-100 School Tours
- 3550-100 Reimbursable Income – Net
- 3570-100 Other School Generated Income – Specify

3. Other Income

- 3650-100 Voluntary Subscriptions / Registration fees from parents / students
- 3700-100 Income from Parents' Association / Council
- 3750-100 Fundraising
- 3770-100 Insurance Claim Receipts
- 3800-100 Bank Interest Received
- 3850-100 Other Special Income – Specify

TOTAL INCOME

Expenditure

1. Education – Teachers’ / Supervisors Salaries

- 4130-100 Part time Teachers (Privately paid) - Salaries (Gross salaries plus Employer’s PRSI)
- 4150-100 Supervisors – Salaries (Gross salaries to non-teacher supervisors plus Employer’s PRSI)
- 4170-100 Adult Education (Salaries)
- 4190-100 Study (Gross payments to After School Study Supervisors)

2. Education – Other Expenses

- 4310-100 Teaching Aids (Maps, posters, tape recorders, disc players, chalk, markers etc. for teaching)
- 4330-100 Religion (Chaplaincy costs, retreats)
- 4350-100 Art
- 4370-100 Home Economics
- 4390-100 Science (Subjects requiring materials for everyday use involving significant cost)
- 4410-100 Computers / IT
- 4450-100 Woodwork / Building Construction
- 4450-100 Metalwork / Engineering
- 4470-100 Technology
- 4490-100 Other subjects – Specify
- 4550-100 Leaving Certificate Applied
- 4570-100 LCVP
- 4590-100 Transition Year
- 4610-100 Learning Support
- 4620-100 Teacher Inservice / Training
- 4630-100 Career Guidance
- 4640-100 Library (Purchase of books, magazines, etc. for library use; not textbooks; TV Licence)
- 4650-100 Physical Education
- 4670-100 Games (excl. travel)
- 4690-100 Bus Hire
- 4710-100 School Tours
- 4730-100 School Books (Textbooks purchased for resale or for Lending/Rental scheme)
- 4750-100 Examination Fees - Net (In-school Exams e.g. Leaving and Junior Certificate Mocks)
- 4770-100 Trophies and Prizes
- 4810-100 Home / School / Liaison
- 4850-100 Student Council
- 4910-100 Other Education Expenses – Specify

3. Repairs, Maintenance and Establishment (RME)

- 5010-100 Caretaker(s): Wages (Gross wages plus Employer’s PRSI)
- 5030-100 Caretaker Pension – School Contribution
- 5110-100 Cleaners’ Wages (Gross Wages plus Employer’s PRSI)
- 5150-100 Contract Cleaners
- 5170-100 Cleaning Materials
- 5310-100 Repairs to buildings and Grounds
- 5350-100 Repairs to Furniture, Fittings and Equipment
- 5400-100 Security
- 5450-100 Insurance
- 5510-100 Heating
- 5550-100 Light and Power
- 5610-100 Rent and Rates (Include all local charges such as water, waste and other service charges)
- 5700-100 Licence Fee to Trustees
- 5800-100 Other Repairs and Maintenance – Specify

4. Administration

- 6010-100 Secretarial: Wages (Gross wages plus Employer's PRSI)
- 6050-100 Secretarial Pension – (School Contribution if any)
- 6100-100 Staff Recruitment
- 6150-100 Advertising / Public Relations
- 6210-100 Postage
- 6250-100 Telephone
- 6300-100 Printing, Stationery and Photocopying
- 6350-100 Office Equipment
- 6400-100 Accounting / Auditing Fees
- 6450-100 Other Professional Fees (e.g. Legal Fees, Health and Safety etc.)
- 6500-100 Travel and Subsistence
- 6600-100 Principal's Expenses
- 6650-100 Board of Management Expenses (e.g. Gifts, Mass Cards, Wreaths, Retirement and Marriage gifts)
- 6700-100 Annual Subscriptions
- 6750-100 Donations / Charity
- 6780-100 Staff Room Expenses
- 6800-100 Hospitality
- 6830-100 School Tuck-shop
- 6860-100 School Canteen
- 6900-100 Other Administration Expenses

5. Finance

- 7300-100 Leasing
- 7320-100 Loan Charges
- 7350-100 Fundraising Expenses
- 7400-100 Bank Charges
- 7450-100 Bank Interest
- 7800-100 Reimbursable Expenses – Net

6. Depreciation

- 8000-100 Buildings – Annual Depreciation
- 8020-100 Furniture and Fittings – Annual Depreciation
- 8040-100 Motor Vehicles – Annual Depreciation
- 8050-100 Computer Equipment – Annual Depreciation
- 8080-100 Other – Annual Depreciation

TOTAL EXPENDITURE SURPLUS / DEFICIT

N.B. The code numbers used above correspond to the codes used in the Chart of Accounts designed for the TAS 2 package. All schools, including those using other Accounts Packages, are required to classify all items of income and expenditure in accordance with the layout shown above. Please note also that there is no heading for Miscellaneous Income or Expenditure.